



Bureau of Indian Affairs

Mission

The mission of the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) is to enhance the quality of life, promote economic opportunity, and carry out Federal responsibilities to protect and improve the trust assets of American Indians, Indian Tribes, and Alaska Natives.

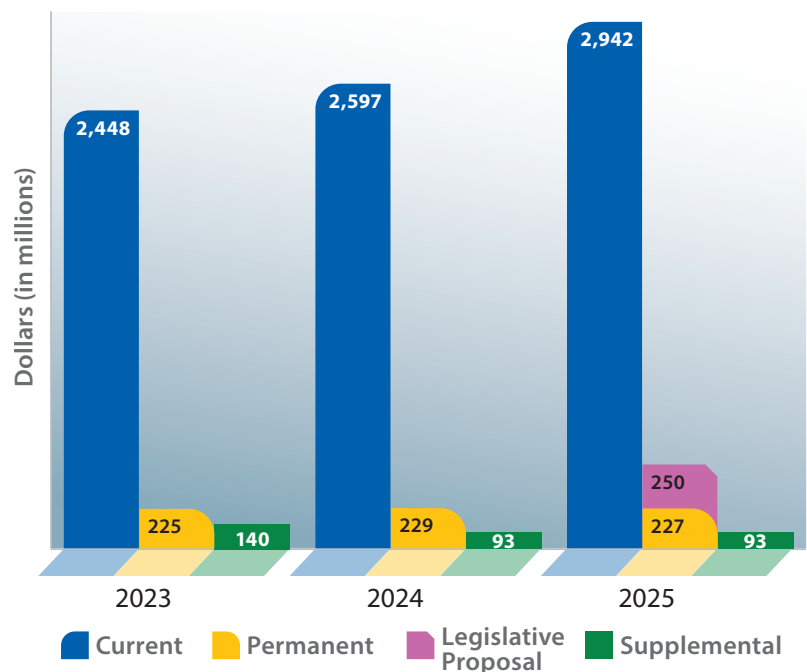
Budget Overview

The 2025 budget for BIA is \$2.9 billion, \$344.8 million above the 2024 CR level, in current appropriations. BIA estimates the budget will support staffing of 4,139 full-time equivalents (FTEs) in 2025. The funding total includes \$426.2 million for Contract Support Costs and \$120.0 million for Payments for Tribal Leases; the budget proposes to reclassify these accounts from discretionary to mandatory funding beginning in 2026. The President’s Budget supports an all-of-government approach to addressing Federal responsibilities and Tribal needs in Indian Country. The White House Council on Native American Affairs, in coordination with Indian Affairs bureaus, supports collaboration on this work across Federal agencies, and BIA plays a vital role in carrying out the Federal trust responsibility and serving Tribes.

Operation of Indian Programs

The 2025 budget includes \$2.2 billion, \$262.4 million above the 2024 CR level, for the Operation of Indian Programs account. Programs in this account support the stewardship of natural

BIA Funding



resources and energy resources, deliver community services, support law enforcement, help restore Tribal homelands, aid Tribal governance, and create economic opportunity.

The BIA Tribal Government activity promotes Tribal self-determination and provides assistance to Tribes and Alaska Native entities to strengthen and sustain Tribal government systems and support Tribal self-governance through the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (ISDEAA) (Public Law 93–638), contracting, and a self-governance compacting process. The 2025 budget provides \$438.7 million for programs supporting Tribal government activities. Within that total, the budget includes \$251.2 million for compact activities for self-governance Tribes. Those funds enable Tribes to plan, conduct, consolidate, and administer programs, services, functions, and activities for Tribal citizens according to priorities established by their Tribal governments. The budget also includes \$89.5 million to support Consolidated Tribal Government programs that also promote Indian

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS Facts



- BIA was established in 1824 under the War Department and transferred to the Department of the Interior in 1849.
- BIA provides services to American Indians and Alaska Natives from the 574 federally recognized Tribes in the 48 contiguous States and Alaska.
- The bureau administers and manages 56 million surface acres and 59 million acres of subsurface mineral estates held in trust by the United States for individual Indians and Tribes.
- More than 80 percent of Indian Affairs employees are American Indian or Alaska Native.



A Jicarilla Apache man who plays hand drum and sings pauses in front of the dunes.

NPS Photo.

self-determination, giving approximately 275 Tribes the flexibility to combine and manage contracted programs and grants that are similar or compatible to simplify contracting.

BIA is responsible for more than 29,000 miles of paved, gravel, and earth-surface roads and more than 1,000 bridges. The 2025 budget includes \$50.1 million for Road Maintenance, a \$10.9 million increase above the 2024 CR level, to support pavement and gravel maintenance, remedial work on improved earthen roads, bridge maintenance, and snow and ice control.

The budget includes \$359.3 million, a \$26.2 million increase over the 2024 CR amount, for critical trust natural resources activities and investing in climate resilience and environmental justice. Of that amount, \$48.8 million is provided for the Tribal Climate Resilience program. This program includes the Climate Relocation Grant program, which is funded at \$13.5 million, \$4.0 million more than the 2024 CR amount, to provide relocation, managed retreat, and protect-in-place support for critically vulnerable communities. Also included in the request is \$26.8 million for the Tribal Climate Adaptation Grant program, which helps Tribes better assess and address their growing adaptation needs. The Tribal Climate Resilience program also includes \$7.8 million for Tribal youth corps programs, a \$7.0 million increase over the 2024 CR level. The Tribal youth corps program is an important jobs initiative to tackle climate change on the ground, ensure a living wage, and provide skills and a pathway to employment. These funds will also support Tribes in developing science, obtaining tools, training, planning, and implementing actions to build resilience into resource management,

infrastructure, and community development activities. The budget supports the America the Beautiful initiative by honoring Tribal sovereignty and supporting the Trust Natural Resources priorities of Tribal Nations.

Included in the budget request are two new elements of the Tribal Climate Adaptation program. First, it includes a \$500,000 increase to fund BIA's role in the National Seed Strategy. This funding will advance critical scientific requirements by supporting botanists and ethnologists who will seek out Indigenous knowledge to incorporate into restoration practices. The funding will also support co-developed climate adaptation and resilience best management practices for seed production and use in restoration. Second, in support of the White House national strategy to prioritize nature-based solutions (NBS) that benefit people and nature, advance equity, are evidence informed, integrate continuous improvement, and advance collaboration/co-stewardship opportunities, BIA

is requesting \$250,000 to establish a Resource NBS expert to implement the NBS roadmap and strategies. BIA will develop and maintain a tool for Tribes and decision makers that allows access to data needed to invest in protecting, sustainably managing, and restoring natural ecosystems.

The budget also includes \$41.0 million to support Agriculture and Range efforts and \$33.6 million for Energy and Minerals activities, which includes investment in the deployment of clean energy in Tribal communities. Indian Affairs (IA) views renewable energy as one of many tools available to American Indians and Alaska Natives to create sustainable economies on Indian land; many Indian reservations are well positioned to access or provide a stable source of competitively priced, low-carbon clean energy. These efforts also support the Justice40 Initiative, ensuring that at least 40 percent of the overall benefits from certain Federal investments are delivered to disadvantaged communities.



Nation-to-Nation talks between Tribal Leaders and DOI Leadership at the 2023 White House Tribal Nations Summit.

DOI Photo.



Traditional dancers at the 2023 White House Tribal Nations Summit.

DOI Photo.

Fiduciary Trust management activities are essential to BIA's mission. The Trust Real Estate Services activity implements strategies to advance Indian trust ownership and improve Indian trust-related information. The 2025 budget proposes \$180.2 million for real estate services programs and supports the processing of Indian trust-related documents, such as land title and records and geospatial data, to support land and water resources use, energy development, and protection and restoration of ecosystems and important lands. The budget also proposes to shift funding for the DOI Office of Hearings and Appeals (OHA) Probate Hearings Division to BIA from the Bureau of Trust Funds Administration. This transfer will align OHA's Probate Hearings Division function with BIA's Probate Real Estate function, allowing DOI to more efficiently process probate cases to completion by improving coordination between BIA and OHA.

The BIA budget further invests in both environmental justice and climate resilience and includes \$29.3 million for the Environmental Quality (EQ) Projects program, which has primary

responsibility for monitoring environmental compliance of IA activities with Federal regulations and standards and identifying hazardous contaminated sites for remedial cleanup actions. In 2025, the EQ Projects program includes a \$1.0 million increase for IA's Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act programs to support and coordinate expedited repatriation and disposition of Tribal ancestors' remains and cultural property. The Construction account includes \$10.0 million to address water safety and sanitation requirements. This funding will provide dedicated resources for BIA-owned drinking water and wastewater infrastructure, and it will address significant water-quality problems, including Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)-identified systems of concern.

As part of the governmentwide efforts to strengthen Tribal communities, the budget includes \$205.2 million, an increase of \$38.2 million above the 2024 CR level, in Human Services funding to support Indian families. This amount includes \$79.3 million for Social Services, which will support

expanded implementation of the Indian Child Protection and Family Violence Prevention Act. The Act seeks to bolster child protection and ensure better coordination between child welfare and domestic violence programs in Indian Country. The Housing Program, which helps address substandard housing conditions in Indian Country, is funded at \$18.0 million, \$5.8 million over the 2024 CR level. The budget includes increases of \$28.6 million to expand the Tiwahe Initiative through several programs. The Tiwahe Initiative uses an integrated model of service delivery, which focuses on the development of prosperous and resilient Tribal communities. The Tiwahe Initiative is tribally driven: Tribes are able to incorporate their traditional values, customs, and traditions into the services provided to their communities.

BIA is uniquely positioned to assist in the effort to recover the histories of Federal Indian boarding schools. In 2023, as part of the Secretary's Federal Boarding School Initiative (BSI), Secretary Haaland and Assistant Secretary—Indian Affairs Newland completed their 12-stop Road to Healing tour, during which they traveled to locations across the country giving Indigenous boarding school survivors the opportunity to share their stories and be connected with trauma-informed support. The 2025 budget includes \$7.0 million to continue the Secretary's BSI and its comprehensive review of Federal boarding school policies. This funding will continue to implement recommendations laid out in the May 2022 Federal Boarding School Initiative

Investigative Report Volume 1, including continued historical research and documentation, and work to identify and protect the remains of those identified. The funding will also support an oral history project to document and make accessible the experience of the generations of Indigenous children who attended the Federal boarding school system. Through the BSI, the Department is seeking to work with Tribal Nations to begin the long healing process through transparency and accountability.

BIA's Office of Justice Services (OJS) funds law enforcement, corrections, and court services to support safe Tribal communities. The 2025 budget includes \$651.2 million for Public Safety and Justice (PS&J) operations, an increase of \$71.5 million above the 2024 CR level. Operational funding supports the expanding Tribal needs in policing, detention, and Tribal courts. The budget includes a \$33.5 million program increase in Criminal Investigations and Police Services, specifically targeted to increase the number of officers and investigators on the ground in Indian Country. A program increase of \$2.0 million is also requested to enhance functions within the OJS Professional Standards Directorate, including recruitment and retention initiatives, development and evaluation of law enforcement policies, program reviews, and training.

The 2025 budget includes \$16.5 million to address the crisis of Missing and Murdered Indigenous People. The Missing and Murdered Unit engages in

Bipartisan Infrastructure Law: Funding Water Sanitation Projects

The Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (BIL) provides \$50.0 million each year for fiscal years 2022–2026 for BIA Construction programs. Over 5 years, the BIL will provide \$250 million for construction, repair, improvement, and maintenance of irrigation and power systems, safety of dams, water sanitation, and other facilities. In FY 2023, BIA invested an additional \$8.25 million to continue several BIL water sanitation projects previously initiated, including the following:

- Completed design and awarded a construction contract for a Northern Idaho water system serving more than 240 consumers. Construction is underway, and activities funded by BIL funds in FY 2022 and FY 2023 are anticipated to be completed in 2024.
- Enhanced capacity of the regional Hopi water supply for three public water systems to remove naturally occurring arsenic and begin the process to fully integrate the three systems with the regional arsenic-free water system.
- Initiated the design process and prepared for construction to address unsanitary conditions at treaty fishing sites serving four Tribes, including 30 percent design completion at the North Bonneville and Cooks Landing sites.

cross-departmental and interagency collaboration to identify gaps in information sharing and data collection to more effectively investigate these cases. As part of a proposed expansion to the Tiwahe Initiative, the budget includes a program increase of \$1.9 million for the Office of Tribal Justice Support to provide technical assistance to Tribes looking to develop and operate Healing to Wellness courts. These courts serve as alternatives to incarceration and provide a culturally appropriate forum to support those within the criminal justice system by assisting in addressing underlying behavioral health and substance abuse issues.

The 2025 budget funds the Community and Economic Development activity at \$43.0 million, an \$11.8 million increase above the 2024 CR level, to advance economic opportunities in Indian Country. Job Placement and Training is funded at \$13.9 million to assist Tribal members in obtaining job skills and finding and retaining jobs. Economic Development projects are funded at \$24.5 million and include a request for an additional \$11.5 million investment in Native language revitalization, which is crucial to preserve endangered languages, promote self-determination, and strengthen Tribal communities. A \$1.2 million program increase in



A young woman wears a red shawl and looks out at the landscape. Red Shawl Day, November 19th, is a day to remember and honor the Missing and Murdered Indigenous People crisis and their families. *DOI Photo.*

Community Development Oversight is requested to support the implementation of Native language activities, the administration of the Native American Business Incubators program, and oversight of other grant programs.

Tribal Priority Allocations

Tribal Priority Allocations give Tribes the opportunity to further Indian self-determination by establishing their own priorities and reallocating Federal funds among programs in this budget category. The 2025 budget proposes Tribal Priority Allocation funding of \$934.0 million.

Contract Support Costs

Contract Support Costs funding is critical for Tribal sovereignty, enabling Tribes to assume responsibility for operating Federal programs by covering the costs to administer the programs. The budget proposes to reclassify Tribal Contract Support Costs from discretionary to mandatory funding beginning in 2026 while estimating \$426.2 million in discretionary funding needs in 2025 to fully cover projected requirements.

Payments for Tribal Leases

Section 105(l) of the ISDEAA provides that Tribes and Tribal organizations carrying out Federal functions under a self-determination contract or self-governance compact may enter into a lease agreement with the Department of the Interior for the tribally owned or rented facility used to carry out those functions. This critical Tribal sovereignty payment is allowing Indian Affairs to get Tribes closer to meeting the full cost of program implementation and improve their facilities. The 2025 budget proposes to reclassify 105(l) lease agreement requirements from discretionary to mandatory funding beginning in 2026 while estimating \$120.0 million in discretionary funding needs in 2025 to fully cover projected requirements.

Indian Land Consolidation

The 2025 budget includes \$11.0 million, a \$3.0 million increase above the 2024 CR level, for the Indian Land Consolidation Program (ILCP), which purchases fractional interests from willing individual Indian landowners and conveys those

interests to the Tribe with jurisdiction. ILCP funding recognizes the ongoing need to continue to address fractionation on Indian lands while also focusing support on Tribes' plans for and adaptation to climate change. This program has been especially important since the Land Buy-Back Program for Tribal Nations (LBBP), established as part of the Cobell Settlement, ended in November 2022. The ILCP has incorporated lessons learned from the LBBP, including those described in the LBBP final report published in December 2023, and the previous ILCP in BIA to ensure effective program implementation.

Construction

The 2025 budget includes \$154.8 million for Construction activities. The funding supports replacement and deferred maintenance projects to address needs at PS&J facilities. It also includes the irrigation rehabilitation program, which addresses critical deferred maintenance and construction needs at BIA-owned and operated irrigation facilities, including 17 Indian irrigation projects. The Safety of Dams program is responsible for 141 high-hazard dams on 42 Indian reservations. The Construction program also addresses needs at regional and agency offices serving Tribal programs and operations in Indian Country.

As previously noted, the budget includes \$10.0 million to address water-quality issues at BIA-owned water infrastructure, including systems of concern identified by EPA. The BIA budget also includes \$1.4 million to support the Administration's governmentwide goal to accelerate the use of zero-emission vehicles (ZEVs) to enable a clean transportation future. Funds will be used to acquire ZEVs, install solar panels and related charging infrastructure, and perform planning and integration to support the initiative across Indian Affairs.

Land and Water Claims Settlements

Tribal land and water rights settlements ensure that Tribes have access to land and water to meet domestic, economic, and cultural needs. The 2025 budget proposes \$45.9 million for the Settlements account. The 2025 funding request covers the

BIA Living Languages Program



FOCUS AREAS/ACCOMPLISHMENTS

2020 RESTORATION REVITALIZATION

- Creation of digital language and cultural archival database
- Production of language grammar videos
- Creation and publication of children's books in Native languages
- Recruitment and training of students and language mentors
- **62 Tribal Proposals Submitted**
\$9,590,638
- **18 Tribal Proposals Funded**
\$3,000,000

2021/2022 PRESERVATION DOCUMENTATION

- Teacher training with certifications
- Development of language surveys and assessment tools
- Creation of translation documentation
- Community language development through use of Indigenous signage
- **59 Tribal Proposals Submitted**
\$9,375,346
- **45 Tribal Proposals Funded**
\$7,000,000

2023 LANGUAGE IMMERSION

- Dual language immersion programming
- Language immersion teacher training
- Master-apprentice language programs
- Advancing fluency via song and story
- **74 Tribal Proposals Submitted**
\$21,414,045
- **20 Tribal Proposals Funded**
\$5,723,000

continuing implementation of the White Earth Reservation Land Settlement Act (Public Law 99-264) and Truckee River Operating Agreement (Public Law 101-618). The request also includes initial funding of \$45.0 million for Federal payments authorized in the Hualapai Tribe Water Rights Settlement Act of 2022 (Public Law 117-419). The Hualapai settlement authorizes discretionary appropriations of \$317.0 million plus indexing to the Tribe for the construction of the Hualapai Water Project and related purposes. Payments to satisfy the settlement must be made by April 15, 2029.

The Administration is interested in working with Congress to find a solution to meeting Federal commitments regarding current and future enacted Indian water rights settlements, including the Hualapai settlement. The 2025 President's Budget proposes legislation to provide permanent funding for Indian Water Rights Settlements, building on the Indian Water Rights Settlement Completion Fund, established in the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (Public Law 117-58). The proposal would provide the fund \$2.8 billion: \$250.0 million annually over 10 years for existing and future water rights settlements and \$34.0 million a year

over 10 years for requirements associated with the operation, maintenance, and repair of the Ak Chin Indian Water Rights Settlement Project, the Animas-La Plata Project (Colorado Ute Settlement), the Columbia and Snake River Salmon Recovery Project (Nez Perce Settlement), and the Navajo-Gallup Water Supply Project.

LWCF Tribal Land Acquisition

The budget proposes to allocate \$8.0 million of permanent Land and Water Conservation Fund (LWCF) funding to establish a Tribal LWCF program in the Office of the Secretary account. The program will be managed by BIA and will support Tribal land acquisition proposals that meet the criteria of the LWCF to advance conservation and recreation opportunities. The funding will be primarily provided to Tribes to acquire lands or easements to protect and conserve natural resource areas that may also be of cultural importance to the Tribe or have significant recreational benefits for Tribal communities, consistent with the purposes of the LWCF. This program will, for the first time, provide Tribes direct access to participate in LWCF without relying on partners—an important advancement supporting Tribal self-determination.

Indian Guaranteed Loan Program

The 2025 budget request for this program is \$14.5 million, which will guarantee or insure \$223.6 million in loan principal to support Indian economic development across Indian Country. The program's purpose is to reduce the inherent risk to lenders investing in eligible Indian business loans. The program also provides technical assistance to applicants and supports Indian businesses starting up, expanding operations, revitalizing operations in a changing industry, or rebounding from business downturns. By strengthening the economic base of Tribal communities, the Tribal governments near those businesses progress toward greater independence and self-determination. Neighboring non-Indian communities also benefit from the increased economic success of Tribal governments.

Fixed Costs

Fixed costs of \$25.5 million are fully funded. The request also includes \$47.6 million for baseline capacity, which reflects the incremental amount needed to cover the fixed costs associated with mission operations in 2024. This request in combination with the 2025 fixed costs will allow BIA to meet must-pay requirements without affecting program activities.



Federal Indian Boarding School Initiative's Road to Healing tour stop at Tulalip Gathering Hall in Tulalip, Washington.

DOI Photo.

SUMMARY OF BUREAU APPROPRIATIONS ^{1/}

(dollar amounts in thousands)

Comparison of 2025 Request with 2024 CR

	2024 CR		2025 Request		Change	
	FTE	Amount	FTE	Amount	FTE	Amount
Current						
Operation of Indian Programs	2,745	1,949,982	3,186	2,212,370	+441	+262,388
Contract Support Costs ^{2/}	0	431,388	0	426,172	0	-5,216
Payments for Tribal Leases ^{2/}	0	82,500	0	120,000	0	+37,500
Construction	50	203,059	50	204,521	0	+1,462
Indian Land and Water Claim Settlements and Miscellaneous Payments to Indians	0	825	0	45,897	0	+45,072
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account	0	13,884	0	14,489	0	+605
Indian Land Consolidation	17	8,000	17	11,000	0	+3,000
Subtotal, Current	2,812	2,689,638	3,253	3,034,449	+441	+344,811
Permanent						
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account	0	2,000	0	0	0	-2,000
White Earth Settlement Fund	0	1,750	0	1,750	0	0
Miscellaneous Permanent Appropriations	241	129,112	241	129,855	0	+743
Operation and Maintenance of Quarters	38	6,057	38	5,892	0	-165
Selis-Qlispe Ksanka Settlement Trust Fund	0	90,000	0	90,000	0	0
Indian Water Rights Settlement Completion Fund ^{3/}	0	0	0	250,000	0	+250,000
Subtotal, Permanent	279	228,919	279	477,497	0	+248,578
Allocation and Reimbursable						
Allocation	581	0	589	0	+8	0
Reimbursable	18	0	18	0	0	0
Subtotal, Allocation and Reimbursable	599	0	607	0	+8	0
TOTAL, BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS	3,690	2,918,557	4,139	3,511,946	+449	+593,389

^{1/} Current funding amounts include supplemental appropriations and transfers. For further details, see Highlights of Budget Changes tables for each account.

^{2/} The 2024 CR column reflects estimates from the 2024 Request.

^{3/} The 2025 budget includes a legislative proposal of \$250.0 million for new and ongoing settlements.

HIGHLIGHTS OF BUDGET CHANGES

By Appropriation Activity/Subactivity

APPROPRIATION: Operation of Indian Programs

	2023 Actual	2024 CR	2025 Request	Change
Tribal Government				
Aid to Tribal Government	29,037	29,037	33,024	+3,987
Consolidated Tribal				
Government Program (TPA)	82,467	82,467	89,499	+7,032
Self-Governance Compacts (TPA)	200,398	200,398	251,158	+50,760
New Tribes (TPA)	480	480	0	-480
Small Tribes Supplement (TPA)	7,002	7,002	1,734	-5,268
Road Maintenance (TPA)	39,190	39,190	50,084	+10,894
Tribal Government Program Oversight	10,414	10,414	13,180	+2,766
Subtotal, Tribal Government	368,988	368,988	438,679	+69,691
Human Services				
Social Services (TPA)	54,934	54,934	79,282	+24,348
Welfare Assistance (TPA)	78,494	78,494	78,494	0
Indian Child Welfare Act (TPA)	17,848	17,848	25,730	+7,882
Housing Improvement Program (TPA)	12,219	12,219	17,981	+5,762
Human Services Tribal Design (TPA)	218	218	226	+8
Human Services Program Oversight	3,272	3,272	3,442	+170
Subtotal, Human Services	166,985	166,985	205,155	+38,170
Trust—Natural Resources Management				
Natural Resources (TPA)	16,903	16,903	17,715	+812
Irrigation Operations and Maintenance	15,269	15,269	17,711	+2,442
Rights Protection Implementation	49,200	49,200	49,790	+590
Tribal Management/Development Program	18,544	18,544	18,696	+152
Endangered Species	6,243	6,243	6,280	+37
Tribal Climate Resilience	34,991	34,991	48,837	+13,846
Integrated Resource Info Program	3,077	3,077	3,233	+156
Agriculture and Range	39,438	39,438	41,005	+1,567
Forestry	66,017	66,017	69,205	+3,188
Water Resources	18,426	18,426	18,718	+292
Fish, Wildlife and Parks	23,699	23,699	24,019	+320
Energy & Minerals	33,011	33,011	33,634	+623
Resource Management Program Oversight	8,301	8,301	10,485	+2,184
Subtotal, Trust—Natural Resources Management	333,119	333,119	359,328	+26,209
Trust—Real Estate Services				
Trust Services (TPA)	10,218	10,218	10,736	+518
Navajo-Hopi Settlement Program	1,303	1,303	1,375	+72
Probate (TPA)	14,140	14,140	15,402	+1,262
Office of Hearings and Appeals	0	0	7,664	+7,664
Land Title and Records Offices	16,425	16,425	17,774	+1,349
Land Acquisitions	0	0	2,000	+2,000
Real Estate Services	41,133	41,133	44,227	+3,094
Land Records Improvement	7,074	7,074	7,240	+166
Environmental Quality	32,907	32,907	34,482	+1,575
Alaskan Native Programs	1,521	1,521	1,579	+58

APPROPRIATION: Operation of Indian Programs *(continued)*

	2023 Actual	2024 CR	2025 Request	Change
Rights Protection	17,531	17,531	17,952	+421
Trust—Real Estate Services Oversight	16,751	16,751	19,759	+3,008
Subtotal, Trust—Real Estate Services	159,003	159,003	180,190	+21,187
Public Safety and Justice				
Law Enforcement	506,290	506,290	579,157	+72,867
Tribal Courts (TPA)	71,770	71,770	70,462	-1,308
Fire Protection (TPA)	1,665	1,665	1,590	-75
Subtotal, Public Safety and Justice	579,725	579,725	651,209	+71,484
Community and Economic Development				
Job Placement and Training (TPA)	13,759	13,759	13,912	+153
Economic Development (TPA)	5,855	5,855	2,958	-2,897
Economic Development Projects	0	0	24,500	+24,500
Community Development Oversight	11,558	11,558	1,635	-9,923
Subtotal, Community and Economic Development	31,172	31,172	43,005	+11,833
Executive Direction and Administrative Services	263,766	263,766	291,820	+28,054
Special Initiatives	4,240	4,240	0	-4,240
TOTAL APPROPRIATION (w/o supplementals and transfers)	1,906,998	1,906,998	2,169,386	+262,388
Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (P.L. 117-58)	+43,200	+43,200	+43,200	0
Disaster Relief Act, 2023 (P.L. 117-328)	+44,500	0	0	0
Transfer to OIG (P.L. 117-58)	-216	-216	-216	0
Other Transfers	+50,696	0	0	0
TOTAL APPROPRIATION (w/ supplementals and transfers)	2,045,178	1,949,982	2,212,370	+262,388

APPROPRIATION: Contract Support Costs

	2023 Actual	2024 CR	2025 Request	Change
Contract Support (TPA)	288,156	426,388	421,172	-5,216
Indian Self-Determination Fund (TPA)	201	5,000	5,000	0
TOTAL APPROPRIATION ^{1/}	288,357	431,388	426,172	-5,216

APPROPRIATION: Payments for Tribal Leases

	2023 Actual	2024 CR	2025 Request	Change
TOTAL APPROPRIATION ^{1/}	26,022	82,500	120,000	+37,500

^{1/} The 2024 CR column reflects estimates from the 2024 Request.

APPROPRIATION: Construction

	2023 Actual	2024 CR	2025 Request	Change
Public Safety and Justice Construction	51,561	51,561	51,561	0
Resource Management Construction	75,213	75,213	75,565	+352
Other Program Construction	26,535	26,535	27,645	+1,110
TOTAL APPROPRIATION (w/o supplementals and transfer)	153,309	153,309	154,771	+1,462
Bipartisan Infrastructure Law (P.L. 117-58)	+50,000	+50,000	+50,000	0
Disaster Relief Act, 2023 (P.L. 117-328)	+2,500	0	0	0
Transfer to OIG (P.L. 117-58)	-250	-250	-250	0
TOTAL APPROPRIATION (w/ supplementals and transfer)	205,559	203,059	204,521	+1,462

APPROPRIATION: Indian Land and Water Claim Settlements and Miscellaneous Payments to Indians

	2023 Actual	2024 CR	2025 Request	Change
TOTAL APPROPRIATION	825	825	45,897	+45,072

APPROPRIATION: Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account

	2023 Actual	2024 CR	2025 Request	Change
TOTAL APPROPRIATION	13,884	13,884	14,489	+605

APPROPRIATION: Indian Land Consolidation

	2023 Actual	2024 CR	2025 Request	Change
TOTAL APPROPRIATION	8,000	8,000	11,000	+3,000

